468 iJMILE ZOLA, NOVELIST AND REFORMEE

near "Weybridge, whither Zola and his friend Desmoulin

were removed on quitting Wimbledon. Through the agency of Mr. "Wareham, a furnished countryhouse was next secured for the novelist, this Oatlands Chase, the residence of Mr. E. GL Venables. and it was there that Zola settled down to write his novel " F£condit4" the first volume of his new Quatre Evangiles," which he had been quietly planning amid all the turmoil of the Dreyfus Affair, — a positive proof of the superiority of his mind, for not one hundred would have had the courage, the coolness. orpower to take up a great literary task and isolate himself in study at every available moment in such extraordinary circumstances as those in which Zola had found himself. insulted, befouled, and condemned. He had also been suspended from the Legion of Honour, he ficed large sums of money, and his prospects means bright. He could only hope that time might elicit the truth and bring about a revulsion of feeling favour. Meanwhile, he turned to his usual panacea, diverted his mind as far as possible from the paign, which he knew would be conducted ably bv his fellow-fighters in Paris, and began to pen book the causes of the depopulation of Trance.

M. Desmoulin went to Paris to fetch the materials

" F£condit6"; servants were engaged and other arrangements made by Mrs. Vizetelly; and her Violette, daughter, - a Parisienne by birth, whose first words had lisped in French,—went to live with Zola to act as his interpreter, and so far as her youthfulness take permitted, charge of housekeeping matters. A bicycle was provided for